# Journal



of the

# **Nottingham Astronomical Society**

November 2011

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### Thursday, November 3<sup>rd</sup>

British Geological Survey Nicker Hill, Keyworth 8 pm (doors open at 7.30pm)

Tonight we hold our

# Annual General Meeting of 2011

All members of the Society are encouraged to attend

#### RELIEF FOR ASTRONAUTS ABOARD THE ISS

A cargo ship designated Progress-45, bound for the ISS, was successfully launched from the Baikonur Cosmodrome in Kazakhstan at 4:11 p.m. local time on Sunday, October 30<sup>th</sup>.

If this flight had failed, the space station would have had to be left unmanned for the first time since continuous occupation began over 10 years ago, which would have heightened the risk to the survival of the station in the event of a major breakdown, with no human presence to take remedial action.

This launch of the Soyuz rocket booster (which is employed for both the Progress cargo missions and the Soyuz manned capsules) was the first since the failure of the third stage of the Progress-44 cargo mission that crashed in Siberia on August 24<sup>th</sup>. This led to the temporary grounding of manned flights.

Progress-45 was due to dock automatically with the ISS at the Pirs Docking Compartment on November  $2^{\rm nd}$ , delivering nearly three tons of essential supplies to the station. If all goes according to plan, a Soyuz mission in December will restore the space station crew size to six, and normal crew rotations will resume. After the retirement of the US Space Shuttle, the Russian Soyuz vehicles are the only means of crewing the ISS.

# **Sky Notes**November 2011





#### PHASES OF THE MOON

First Quarter occurs on November 2<sup>nd</sup>
Full Moon occurs on the 10<sup>th</sup>
Last Quarter occurs on the 18<sup>th</sup>
New Moon occurs on the 25<sup>th</sup>

This month the Moon is closest to the Earth on the 23<sup>rd</sup>, and furthest from the Earth on the 8<sup>th</sup>.

#### THE PLANETS

**Mercury** reaches greatest eastern elongation on November 14<sup>th</sup>, and will therefore be an evening object. It will, however, be very difficult to observe from the UK, due to its southerly declination (about –25 degrees).

**Venus**, likewise an evening object, and much brighter than Mercury, will nevertheless be a challenging object to observe, again because of its southerly location (about 24 degrees south of the celestial equator).

Mars, a morning object, is gradually becoming easier to observe. At the beginning of November it will be rising at about midnight, and as the month progresses will become more prominent in the constellation of Leo.



Position of Mars in Leo on 22<sup>nd</sup> November

**Jupiter**, having just passed opposition to the Sun in the constellation of Aries, is the most prominent object in the night sky, other than the Moon. It begins November with an apparent diameter of almost 50 arcseconds, and ends the month slightly less than 48 arcseconds across. It is thus excellently placed for telescopic observation in mid-to-late evening throughout November.

**Saturn** is unobservable this month.

**Uranus** begins November well placed for observation in the evening sky. It can be found about a degree north of the celestial equator in the constellation of Pisces.

**Neptune** is an evening object in the constellation of Aquarius, but at magnitude 7.8 it is much fainter than Uranus, and more difficult to observe due to its lower altitude.

#### **METEORS**

The Leonids are November's most prominent meteor shower, although activity has been decreasing over recent years, and perhaps only 20 observable events per hour can be expected this year. The maximum occurs on the morning of November 18<sup>th</sup>.

#### **COMET GARRADD**

Comet 2009 P1 (Garradd) continues to be visible in the evening sky. It is moving northward in the constellation of Hercules (southwest in the early evening), and its brightness is magnitude 7.9. It is currently twice as far from the Sun as is the Earth.

The Editor's latest image of the comet, taken on October 14<sup>th</sup>, is shown below. The total exposure time was 12.5 minutes at the prime focus of a 30cm Newtonian reflector.



### The Nottingham Astronomical Society: E - Services

Whether or not you are a NAS member, you can now keep up to date with details of the Society's meetings and other events by visiting the NAS website: <a href="https://www.nottinghamastro.org.uk">www.nottinghamastro.org.uk</a>

#### **NAS Journal e-mailing list**

To register for your monthly e-mailed copy of the NAS Journal, just e-mail secretary@nottinghamastro.org.uk

You don't have to be a Society member to take advantage of this service.

#### **DIARY DATES 2011**

#### Monthly Meetings of the Nottingham Astronomical Society

Our programme for this year is shown below. Don't forget to check our website: www.nottinghamastro.org.uk

for the latest information about the Society's meetings and for further details about the talks and speakers.

Our meetings are held on the **FIRST THURSDAY** of the month, at the British Geological Survey, Keyworth, Notts. NG12 5GG Doors open at 7:30pm for 8pm start.

Thursday 3<sup>rd</sup> November 2011

2011 Annual General Meeting

Thursday 1st December 2011

Dramatic Lecture: "Fire from the Sky - the Tunguska Incident"

**Andrew Lound** 

# Nottingham Trent University Open Dome Event "Bang goes the Star – Supernovae and the expanding Universe" by Dr P James (ARI – JMU Liverpool)

**Date:** 30 November 2011 **Time:** 8.00pm - 10.00pm

**Event:** Open Dome Event – Bang goes the Star – Supernovae and the expanding Universe

Location: CELS and Optical observatory, Clifton campus

#### **Details:**

Supernovae are the hot topic at the moment. Not only has there been a very bright supernova in a close galaxy visible with only binoculars, but the recent Nobel prize for physics was given for research involving Supernovae as well. But what is so special about them?

Dr P James (ARI – JMU Liverpool) will explain in his talk SNIa supernovae and the accelerating expansion of the Universe how astronomers explore the furthest reaches of the Universe and its future. He will also present his exciting new data from the recent supernova in M101 allowing us to understand these amazing probes of our Universe. This talk will be followed a brief introduction on what is visible in this month's sky. Afterwards, visitors will get a tour of the NTU observatory and the chance to see interesting objects in the autumn sky with the observatory's telescopes, small telescopes, and binoculars if the weather allows it. If the weather is not good, a small planetarium session will be offered in the observatory pointing out objects of interest.

Booking is required for this event. Please contact <u>Daniel Brown</u> to register.

For further information about the optical observatory, please visit the observatory website.

## Public astronomy lecture at the University of Nottingham "Galaxy Formation and Transformation"

Date: Thursday 24th November 2011

Time: 6-7 pm

Speaker: Alfonso Aragon-Salamanca

Venue: Maths & Physics Building (B1)

University Park Campus

Nottingham

NO TICKETS REQUIRED

#### **Small Advertisements**

#### Telescope for sale

Meade 2080 8-inch f/10 Schmidt-Cassegrain with field tripod and wedge. Reflex sight, 6mm, 12.5mm, 25mm and 32mm eyepieces, 2X Barlow, 0.4X telecompressor, two 90° erecting prisms; 45° roof prism. All in excellent condition in fitted trunk/case. Offers to 0115 937 6333 or rockvision@btinternet.com (Keyworth)

Mike Sumbler

#### **FOR SALE**

**Vixen** single-axis (Right Ascension) drive motor and hand controller to fit Great Polaris or GP-DX equatorial mount.

Also battery case for use with the above.

£20

Email the Editor: roygretton@hotmail.co.uk

NAS Members may submit private advertisements for inclusion free of charge in the Journal. Please email the Editor.

### **Nottingham Astronomical Society**

Affiliated to the British Astronomical Association
Member of the Federation of Astronomical Societies
Member of the Society for Popular Astronomy
Supporters of the Campaign for Dark Skies

Registered Charity No: 1066645

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**ORDINARY COMMITTEE MEMBERS:** 

Joe Sowerby
Dorothy Sowerby
Kevin Greally
David Anderson

#### **Meetings**

Our meetings, often with an illustrated talk by a guest speaker, are held on the first Thursday of each month (except in August) at:

The British Geological Survey Nicker Hill Keyworth Nottingham NG12 5GG

Doors open 7.30pm

Meetings start 8.00pm

Meetings end 10.00pm

Meetings are open to the public, and visitors are always welcome to attend.

#### Annual subscriptions 2011

Full £25 Concessions £12.50

Joint rate for partners

living at the same address £37.50

Subscriptions become due on 1<sup>st</sup> January. Half-price subscription is charged if joining after 1<sup>st</sup> July. Please make cheques payable to:

Nottingham Astronomical Society.

If you would like more information about the **Nottingham Astronomical Society**, or would like to become a member, please contact the Secretary <a href="mailto:info@nottinghamastro.org.uk">info@nottinghamastro.org.uk</a> or speak to any NAS committee member at one of the regular monthly meetings. A membership application form is inside this issue of the Journal.

#### **The Nottingham Astronomical Society**

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## NOTTINGHAM ASTRONOMICAL SOCIETY

Founded in 1946 for all interested in astronomy Affiliated to the British Astronomical Association Member of the Federation of Astronomical Societies Registered Charity No. 1066645 Member of the Society for Popular Astronomy Supporter of the Campaign for Dark Skies



### Membership application and Gift Aid declaration

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